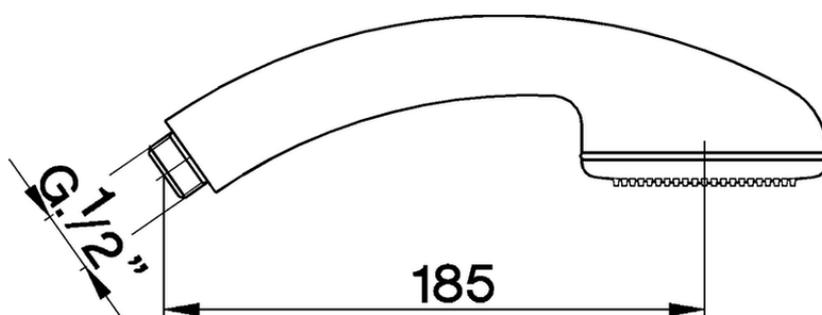


**Duchita Gea SHOWER\_DS014140**



DS014140

<https://es.cisal.it/duchita-gea-shower-ds014140>

2026-03-16