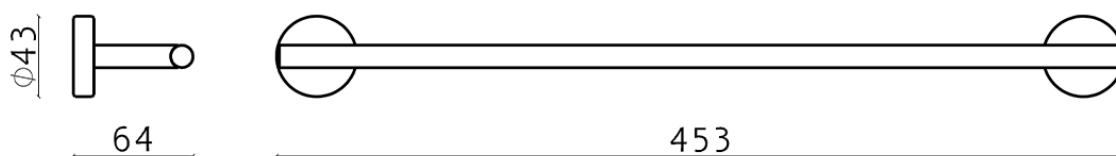


Toallero XION_XI090105



XI090105

<https://es.cisal.it/toallero-xion-xi090105>

2025-07-20