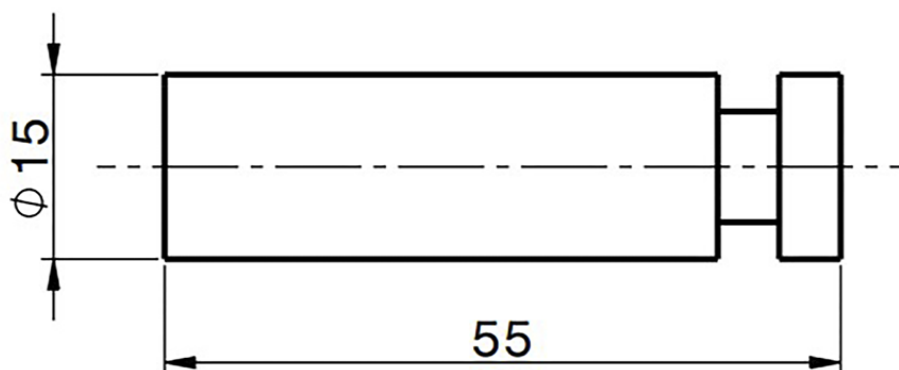


Percha XION_XI090711

XI090711

<https://es.cisal.it/percha-xion-xi090711>

2026-10-25