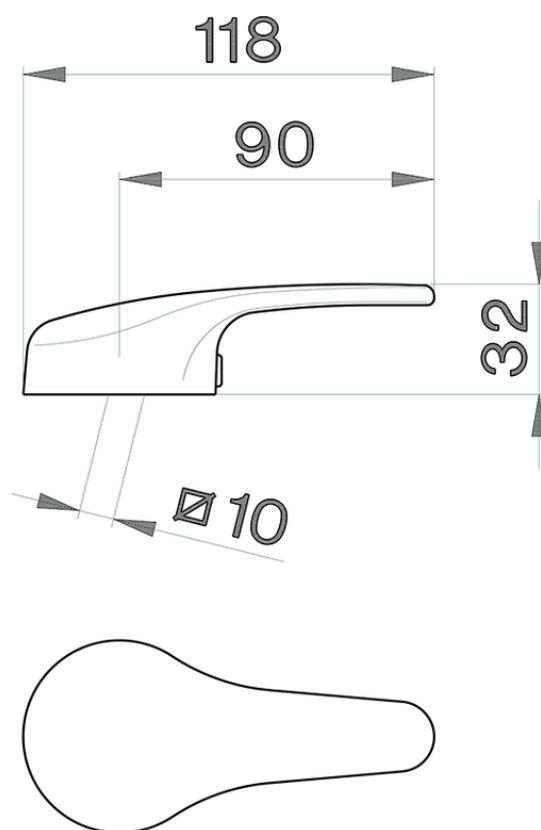


Palanca monomando 'EU' REPUESTOS_ZZ928570

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