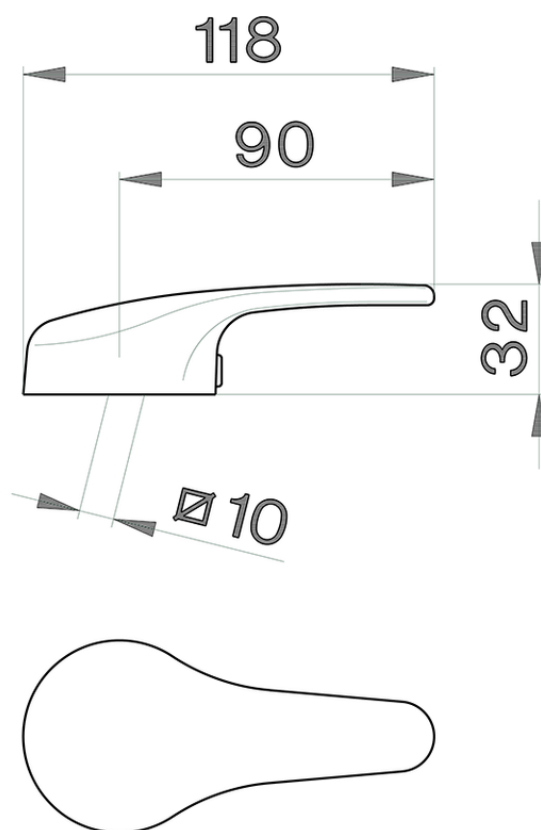


Palanca monomando 'EU' REPUESTOS_ZZ928570

ZZ928570

<https://es.cisal.it/palanca-monomando-eu-repuestos-zz928570>

2025-12-08