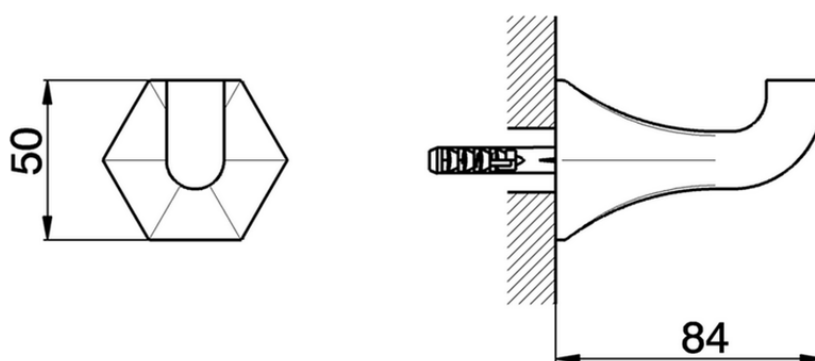


Percha CHERIE_CE090710

CE090710

<https://es.cisal.it/percha-cherie-ce090710>

2026-07-30