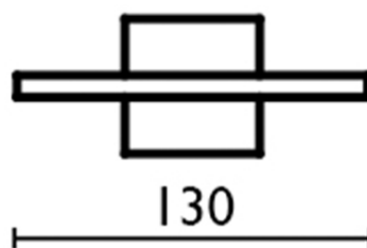
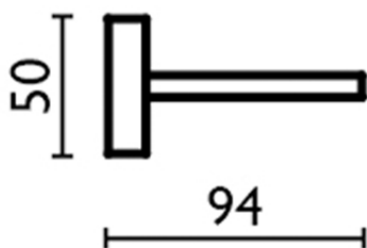


Jabonera ACCESORIOS BAÑO_QU090602



QU090602

<https://es.cisal.it/jabonera-accesorios-bano-qu090602>

2026-09-20