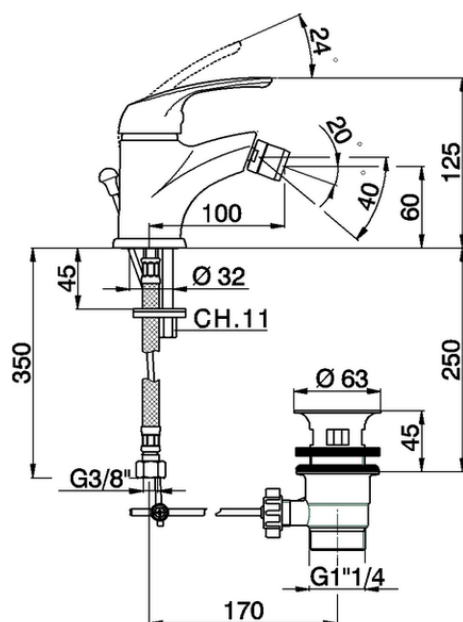


Bidé monomando FLASH_FL000552

FL000552

<https://es.cisal.it/bide-monomando-flash-fl000552>

2026-06-18