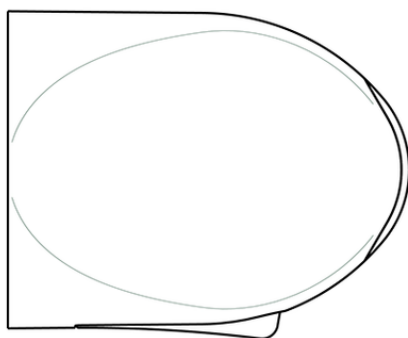
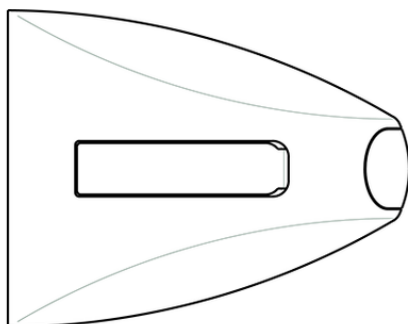


Maneta 'H2' REPUESTOS_ZZ933060

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<https://es.cisal.it/maneta-h2-repuestos-zz933060>

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