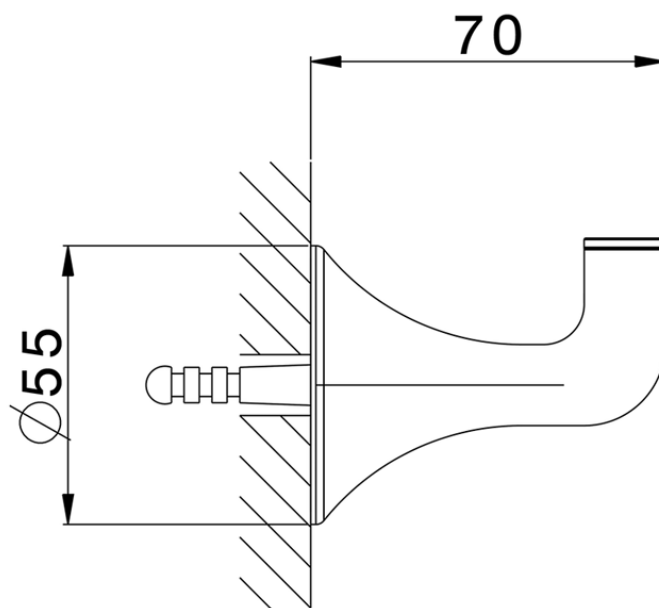


Percha VITA_VI090710

VI090710

<https://es.cisal.it/percha-vita-vi090710>

2025-07-20