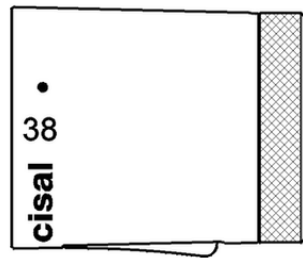
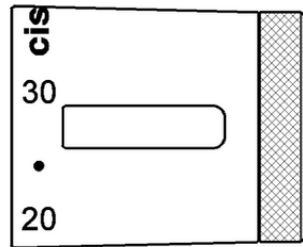


Maneta 'LS' REPUESTOS_ZZ935660



ZZ935660

<https://es.cisal.it/maneta-ls-repuestos-zz935660>

2026-05-01