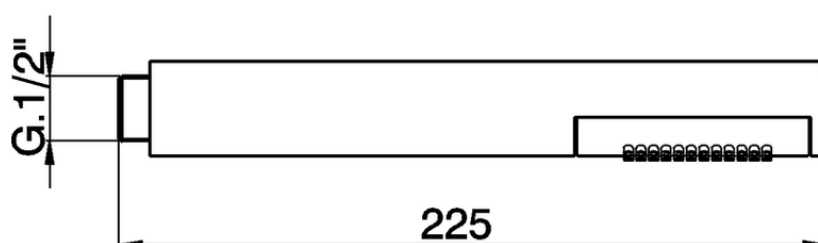


Duchita City SHOWER_DS014230



DS014230

<https://es.cisal.it/duchita-city-shower-ds014230>

2026-06-16