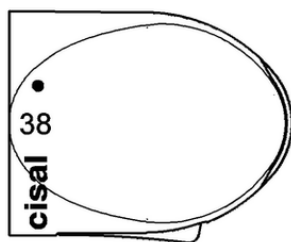
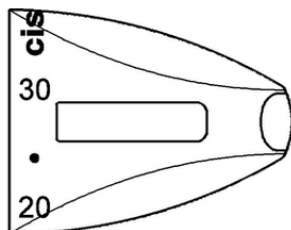


Maneta 'H2' REPUESTOS_ZZ945830



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2024-12-22