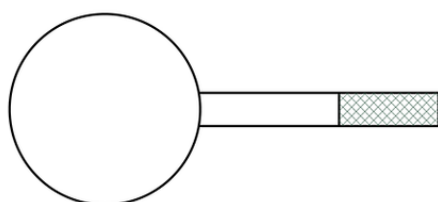
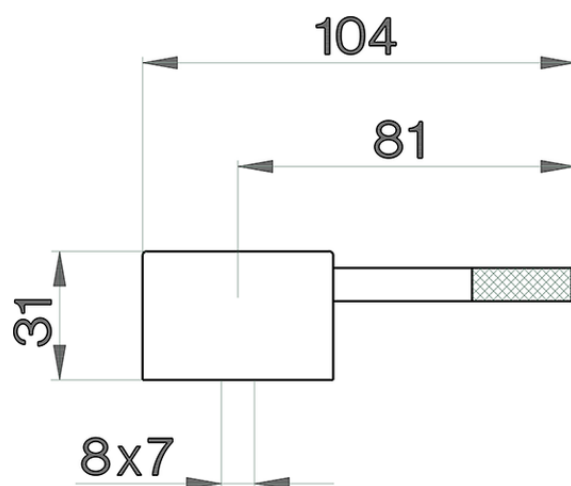


Palanca monomando 'LS' REPUESTOS_ZZ932910

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