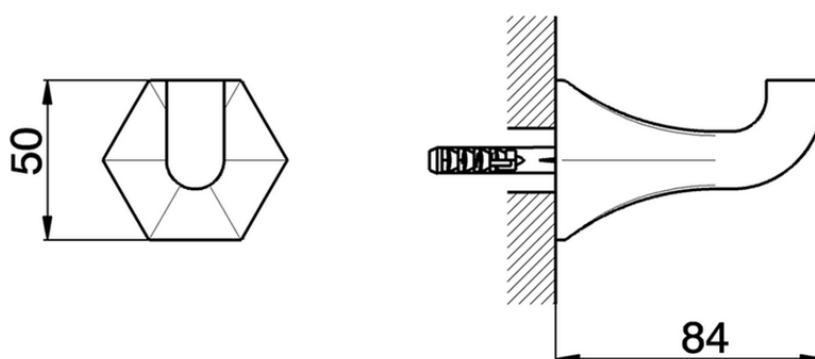


Percha CHERIE_CE090710



CE090710

<https://es.cisal.it/percha-cherie-ce090710>

2026-10-29