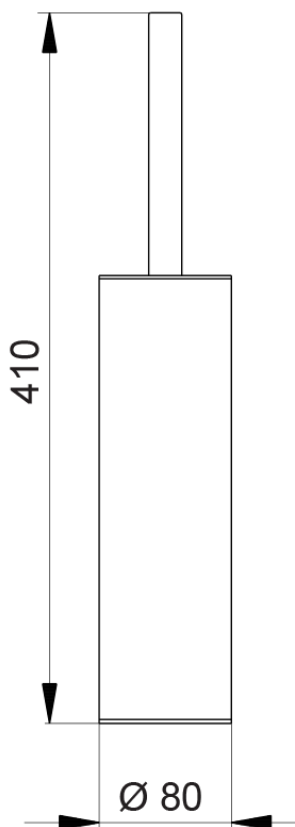


Escobillero CHERIE_CE090650

CE090650

<https://es.cisal.it/escobillero-cherie-ce090650>

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