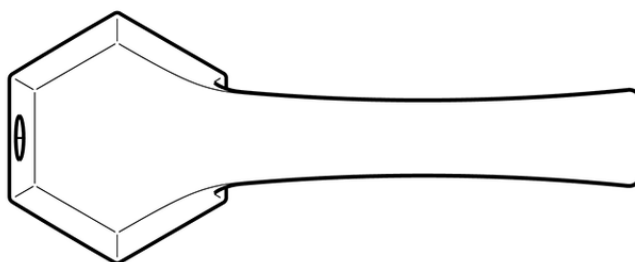
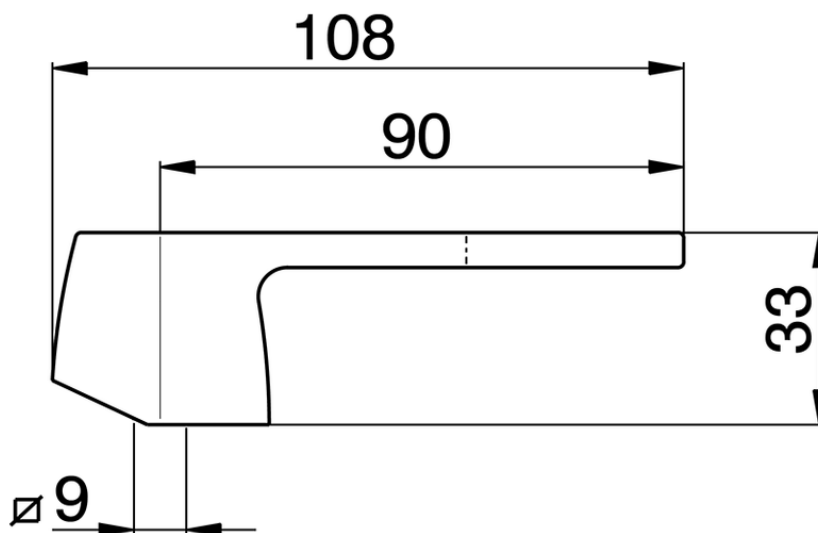


Palanca monomando 'CE' REPUESTOS_ZZ949580

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