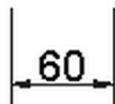
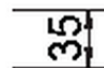
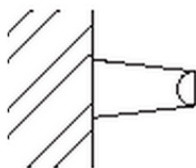
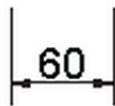
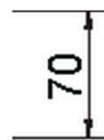
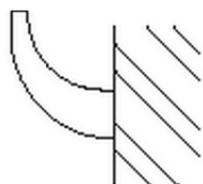


## Percha ACCESORIOS BAÑO\_AE090710



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<https://es.cisal.it/percha-accesorios-bano-ae090710>

2026-06-15