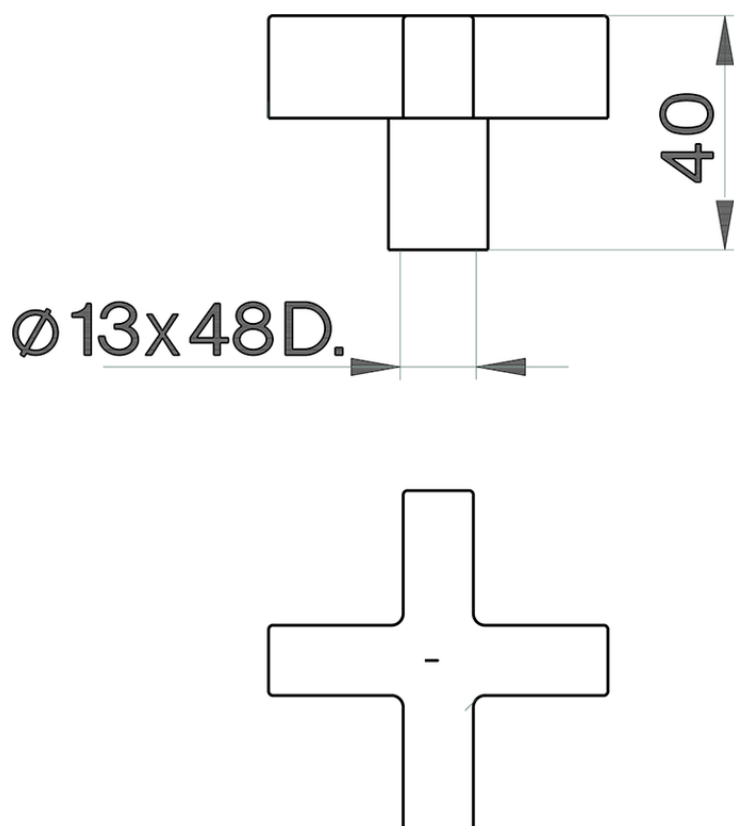


Maneta Barcelona REPUESTOS_ZZ932900

ZZ932900

<https://es.cisal.it/maneta-barcelona-repuestos-zz932900>

2026-03-18