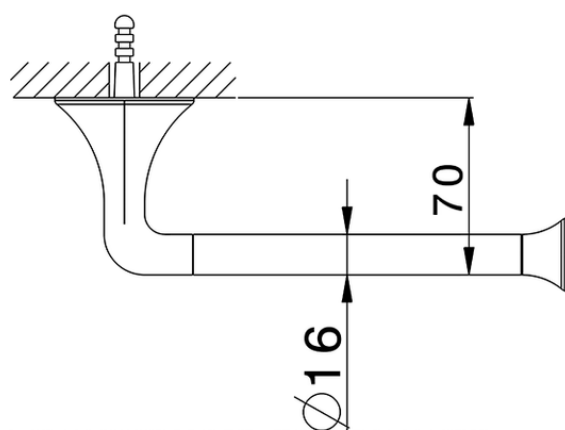
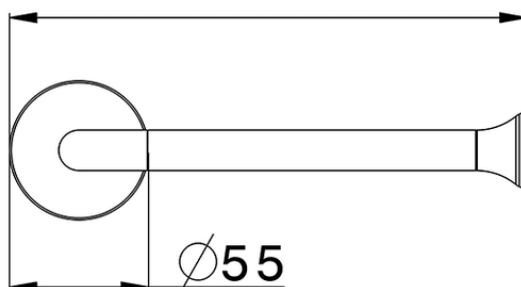


Porta rollo VITA_VI090400

VI090400

<https://es.cisal.it/porta-rollo-vita-vi090400>

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