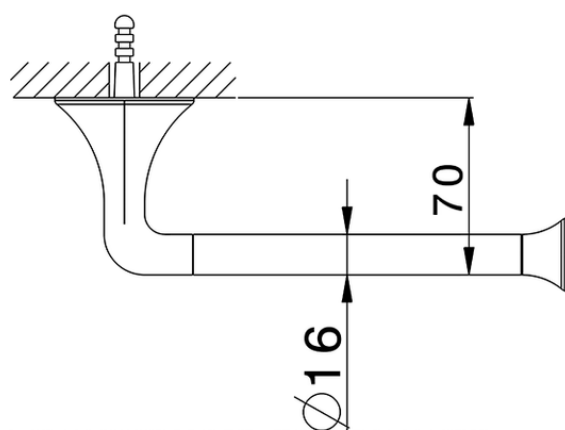
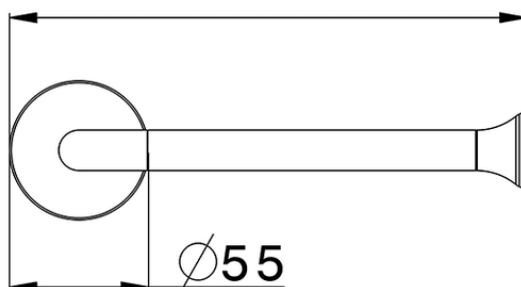


Porta rollo VITA_VI090400

VI090400

<https://es.cisal.it/porta-rollo-vita-vi090400>

2025-07-18