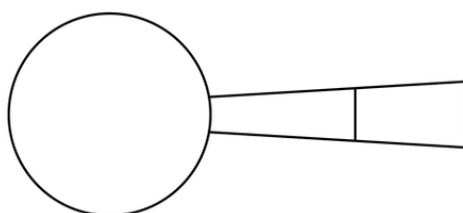
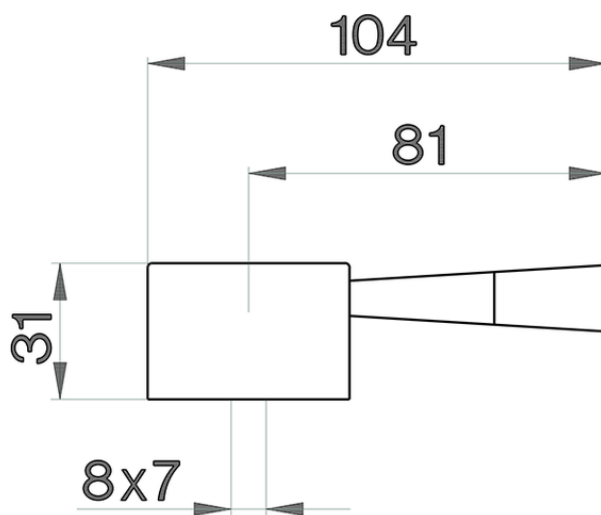


Palanca monomando 'PU' REPUESTOS_ZZ932920



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