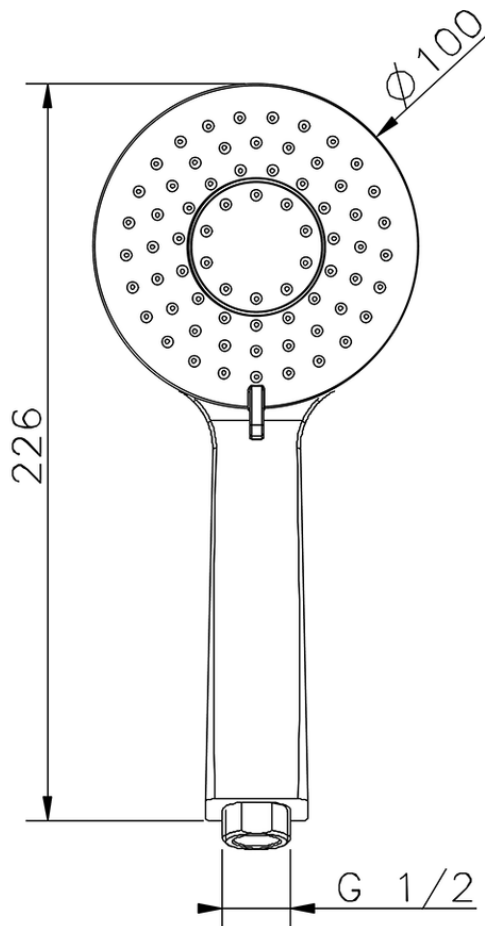


**Duchita Lodge SHOWER\_DS014380**



DS014380

<https://es.cisal.it/duchita-lodge-shower-ds014380>

2026-06-16