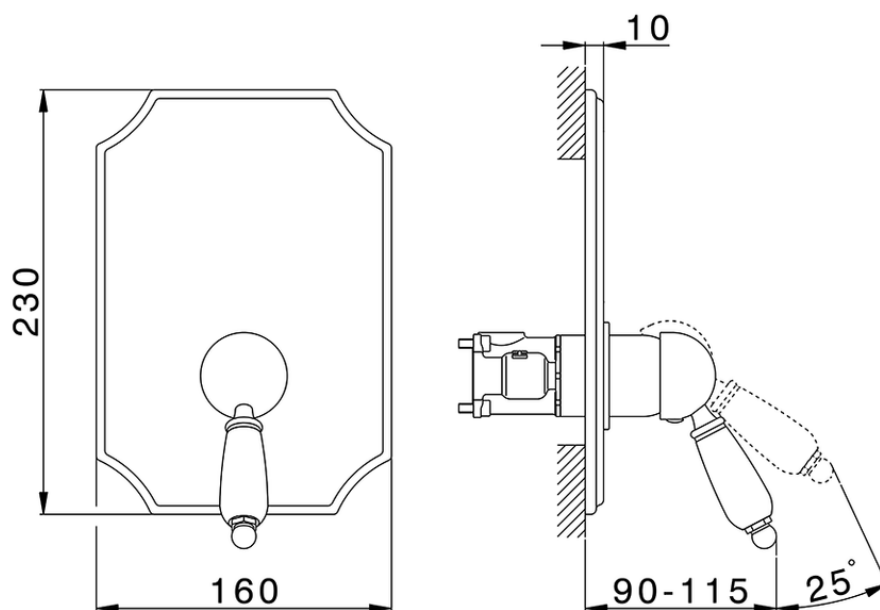
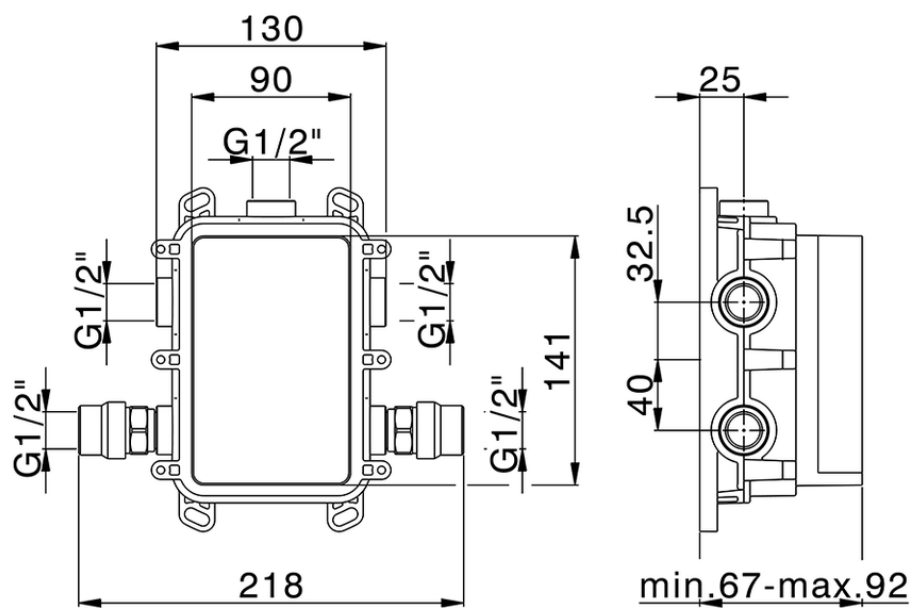


Conjunto Monomando para One-Box ARCANA EMPRESS_EM0BM010



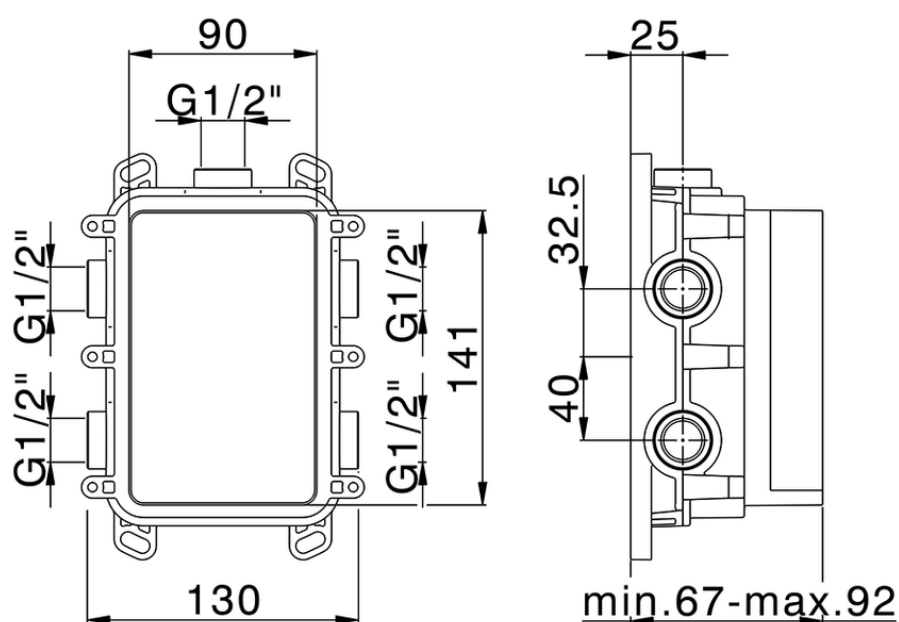
EM0BM010

<https://es.cisal.it/conjunto-monomando-para-one-box-arcana-empress-em0bm010>



ZA00B031

<https://es.cisal.it/one-box-universal-para-empotrado-one-box-za00b031>



ZA00B030

<https://es.cisal.it/one-box-universal-para-empotrado-one-box-za00b030>

2025-08-17