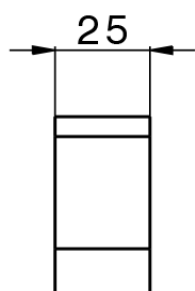
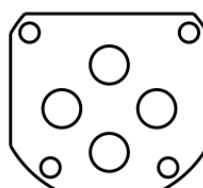
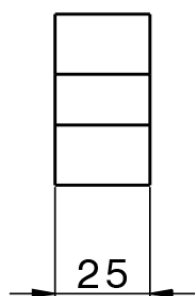
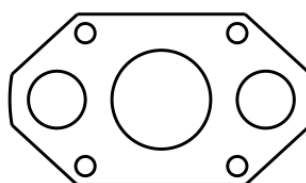


Extensión +25 mm ONE BOX_ZA008520



ZA008520

<https://es.cisal.it/extension-25-mm-one-box-za008520>

2026-10-30