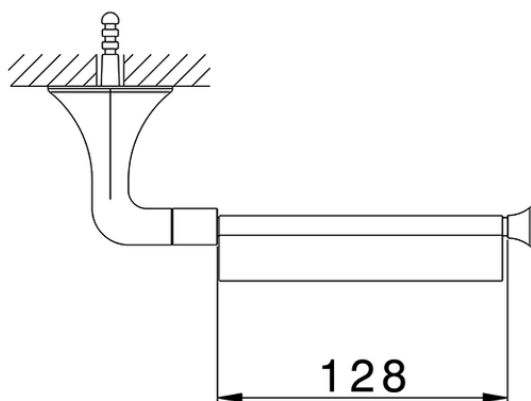
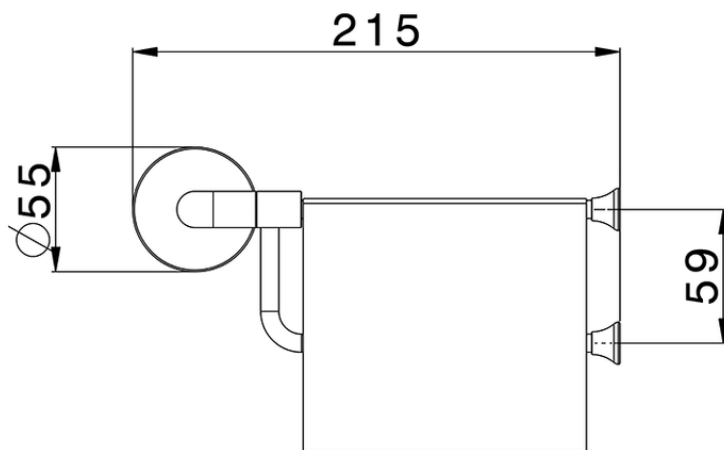


Porta rollo VITA_VI090420



VI090420

<https://es.cisal.it/porta-rollo-vita-vi090420>

2026-05-03