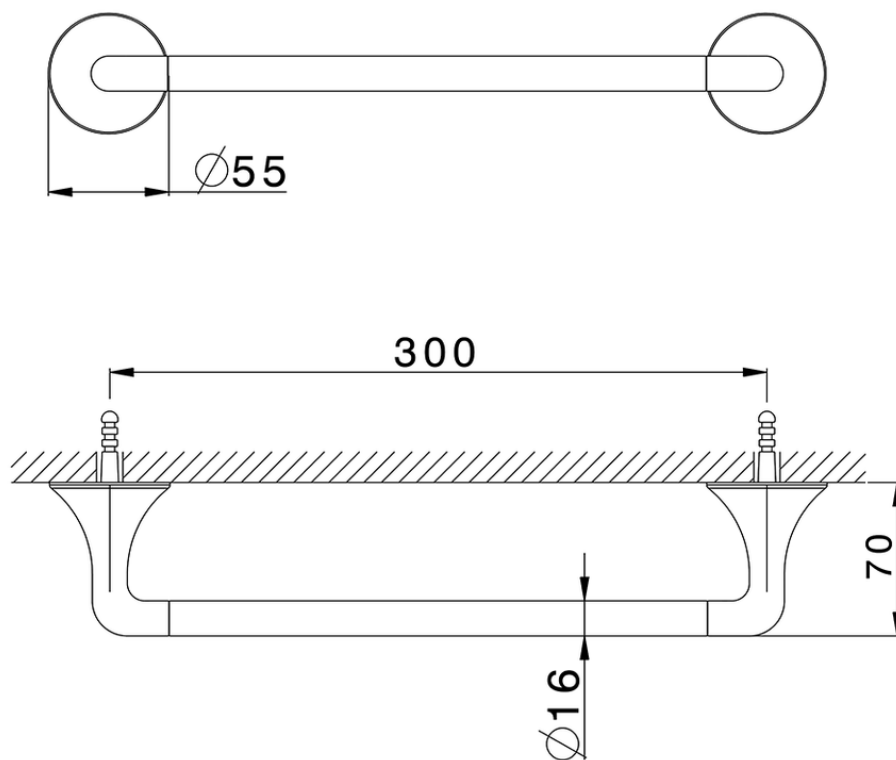


Toallero VITA_VI090100

VI090100

<https://es.cisal.it/toallero-vita-vi090100>

2026-07-31