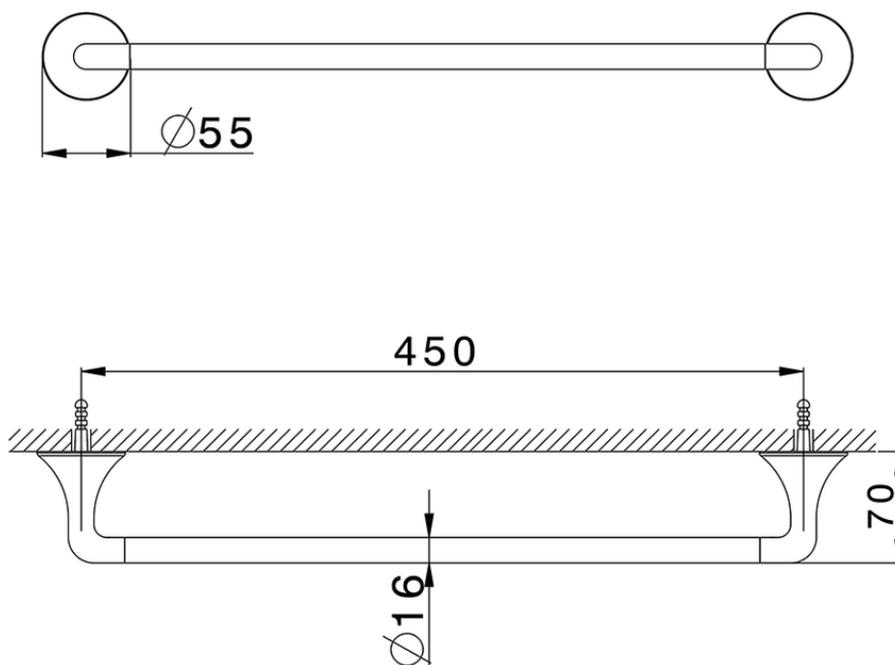


## Toallero VITA\_VI090101



VI090101

<https://es.cisal.it/toallero-vita-vi090101>

2026-03-18