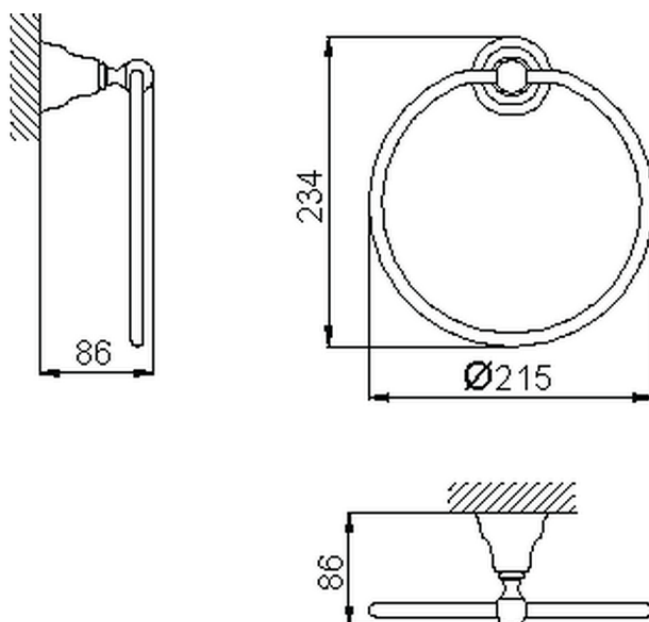


Toallero de aro ARCANA COMPLEMENTOS _AR090220

AR090220

<https://es.cisal.it/toallero-de-aro-arcana-complementos-ar090220>

2026-06-15