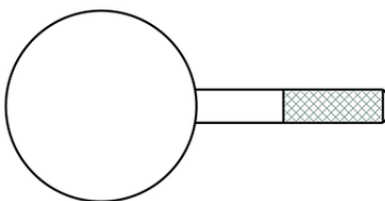
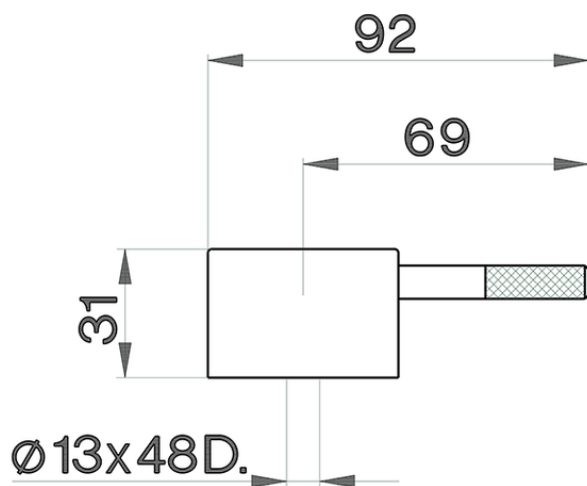


## Maneta Less REPUESTOS\_ZZ932880



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<https://es.cisal.it/maneta-less-repuestos-zz932880>

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