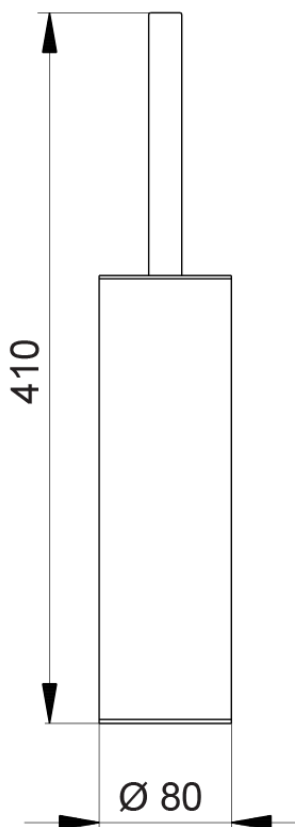


Escobillero CHERIE_CE090650



CE090650

<https://es.cisal.it/escobillero-cherie-ce090650>

2026-03-14