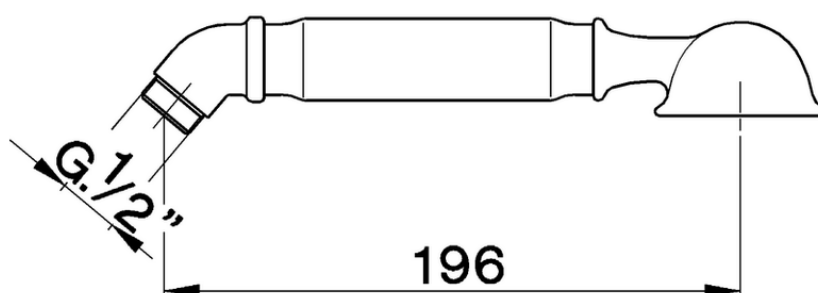


Duchita Arcana SHOWER_DS014110

DS014110

<https://es.cisal.it/duchita-arcana-shower-ds014110>

2026-10-30