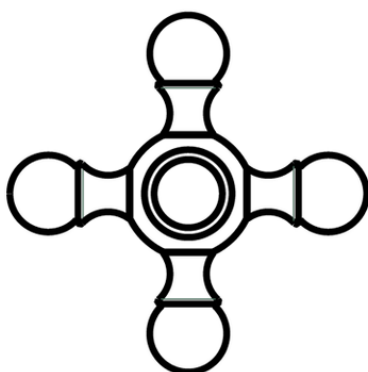
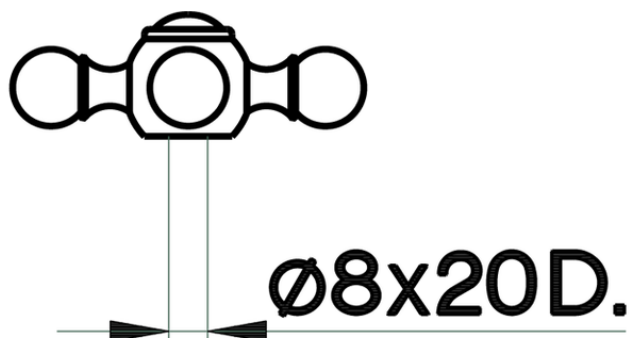


Maneta 'AR' REPUESTOS_ZZ903070

ZZ903070

<https://es.cisal.it/maneta-ar-repuestos-zz903070>

2025-08-15