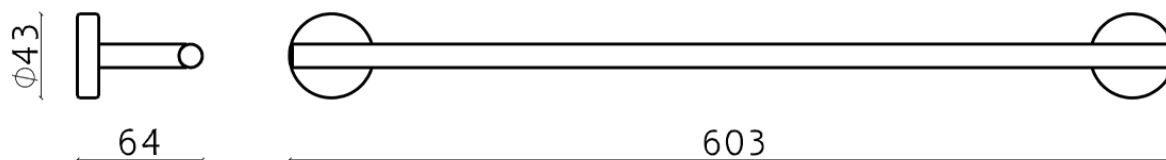


Toallero XION_XI090106



XI090106

<https://es.cisal.it/toallero-xion-xi090106>

2026-05-01