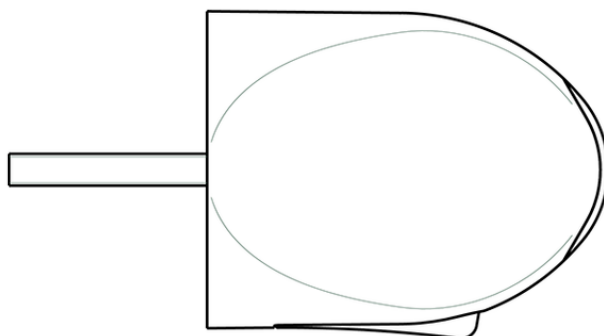
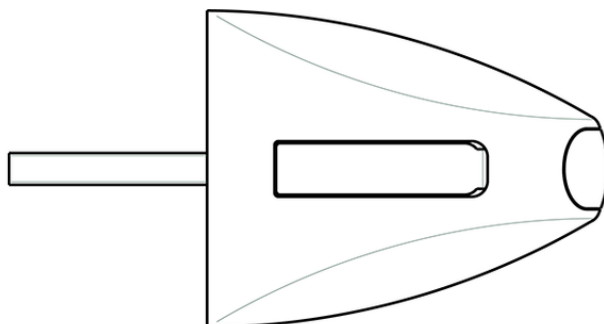


Maneta 'HY' REPUESTOS_ZZ933260



ZZ933260

<https://es.cisal.it/maneta-hy-repuestos-zz933260>

2026-03-18