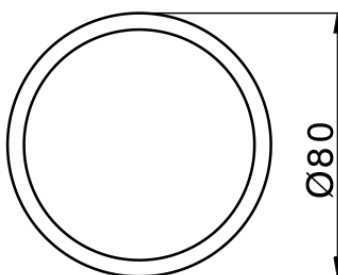
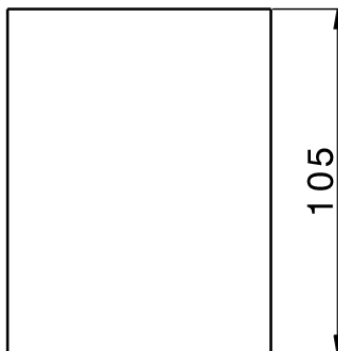


Vaso VITA_VI090470



VI090470

<https://es.cisal.it/vaso-vita-vi090470>

2025-04-27