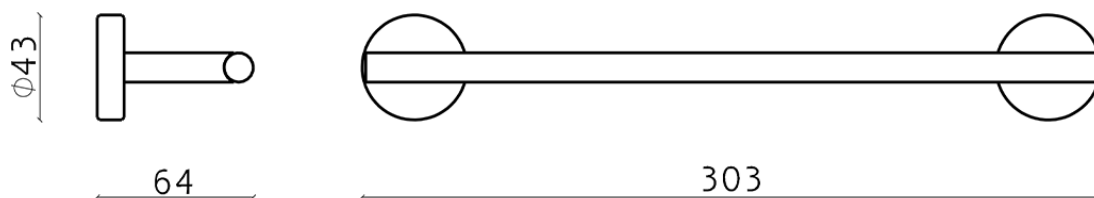


## Toallero XION\_XI090104



XI090104

<https://es.cisal.it/toallero-xion-xi090104>

2026-05-01