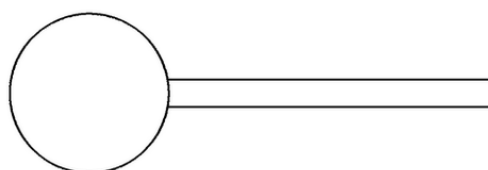
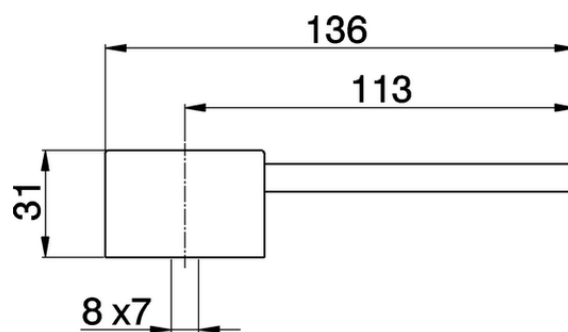


Palanca monomando 'LL' REPUESTOS_ZZ944020



ZZ944020

<https://es.cisal.it/palanca-monomando-ll-repuestos-zz944020>

2026-06-15