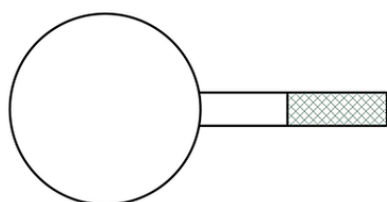
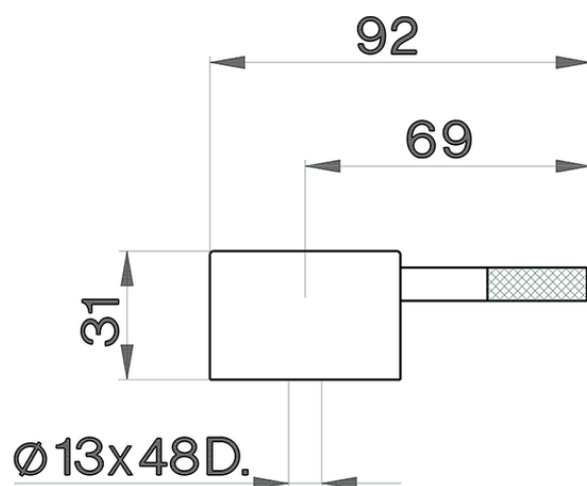


Maneta Less REPUESTOS_ZZ932880



ZZ932880

<https://es.cisal.it/maneta-less-repuestos-zz932880>

2025-07-23