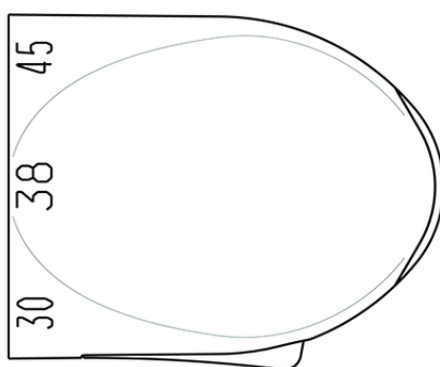
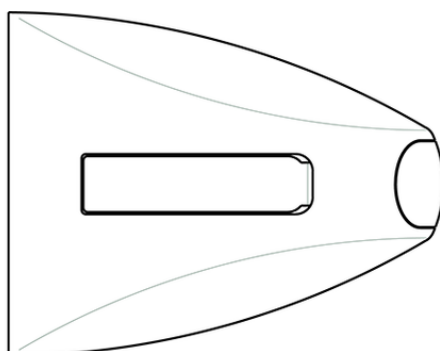


Maneta 'HY' REPUESTOS_ZZ933080



ZZ933080

<https://es.cisal.it/maneta-hy-repuestos-zz933080>

2026-10-29