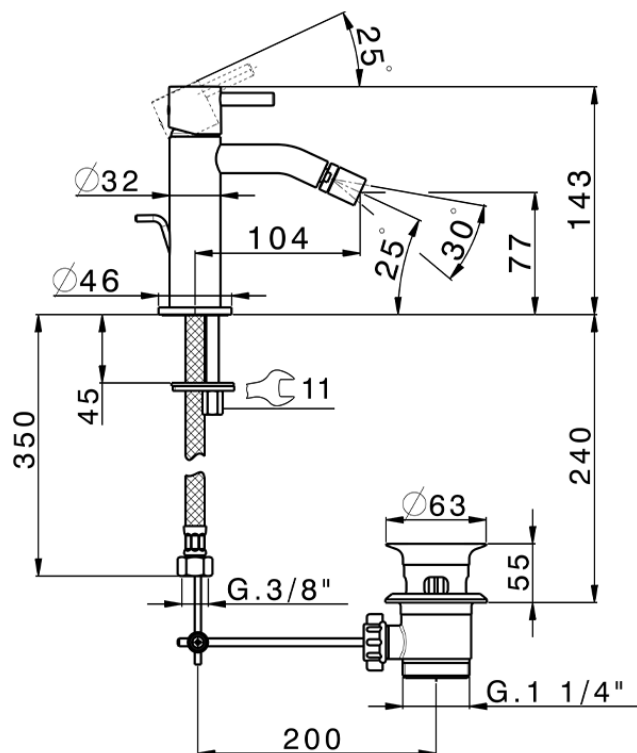


Bidé monomando LESS MINIMAL_MI000554



MI000554

<https://es.cisal.it/bide-monomando-less-minimal-mi000554>

2026-07-29