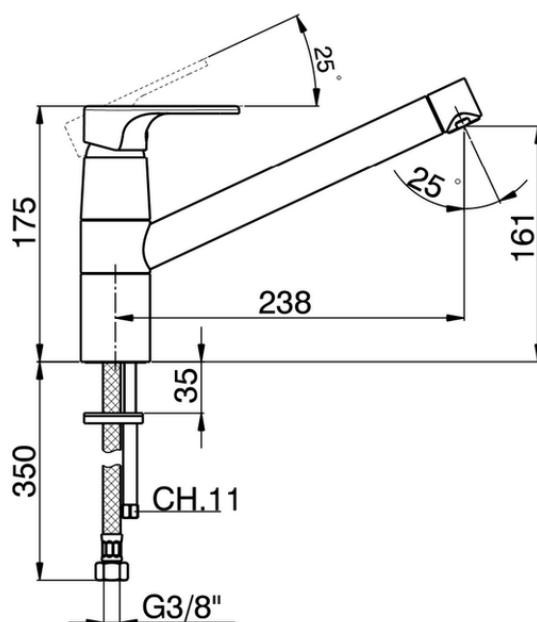


**Fregadero monomando KITCHEN\_A3002580**

A3002580

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