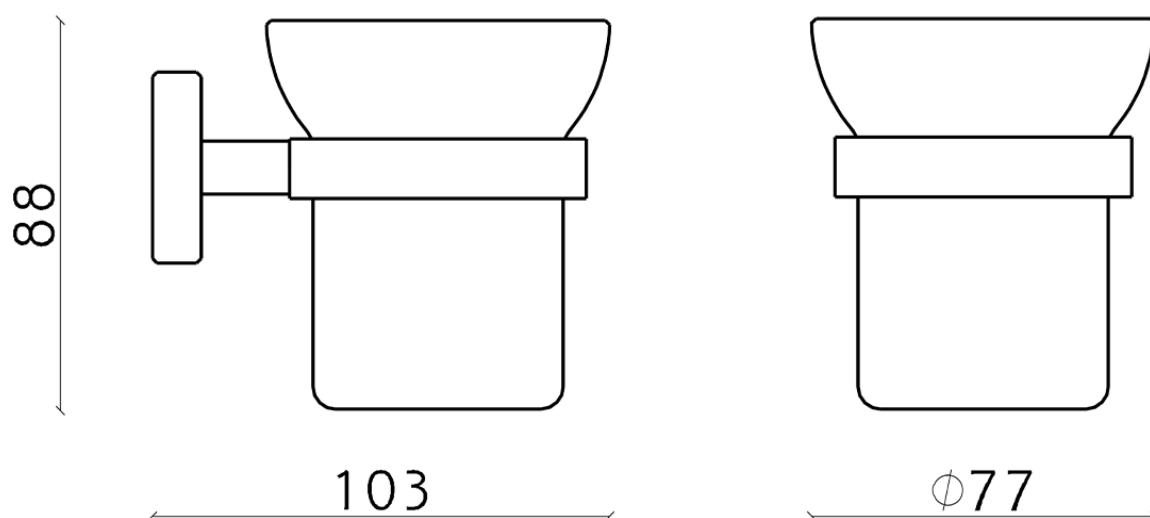


Vaso XION_XI090501



XI090501

<https://es.cisal.it/vaso-xion-xi090501>

2025-07-20