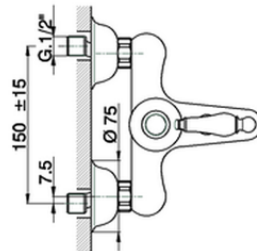
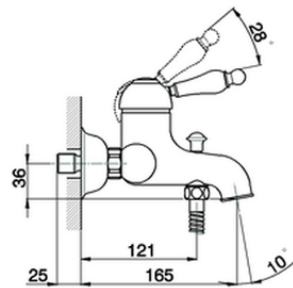
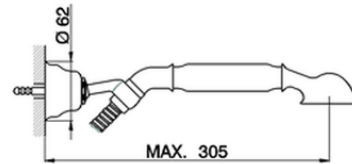


Bañera monomando con duplex ARCANA EMPRESS_EM000120



EM000120

<https://es.cisal.it/banera-monomando-con-duplex-arcana-empress-em000120>

2026-07-31