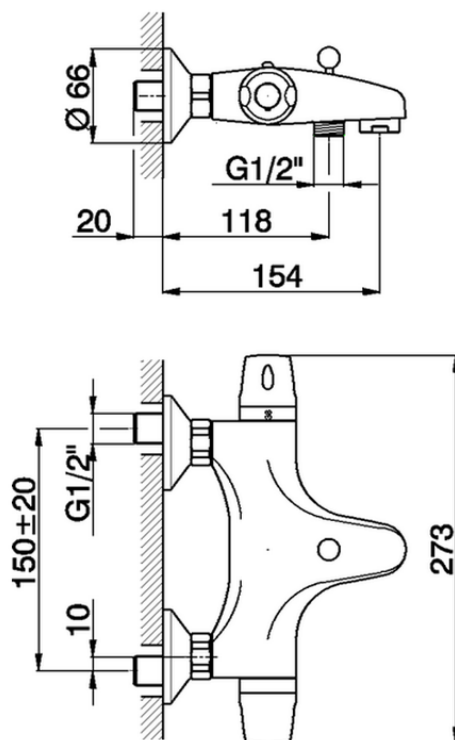


Bañera termostática FLASH_FLT25010



FLT25010

<https://es.cisal.it/banera-termostatica-flash-flt25010>

2026-05-04