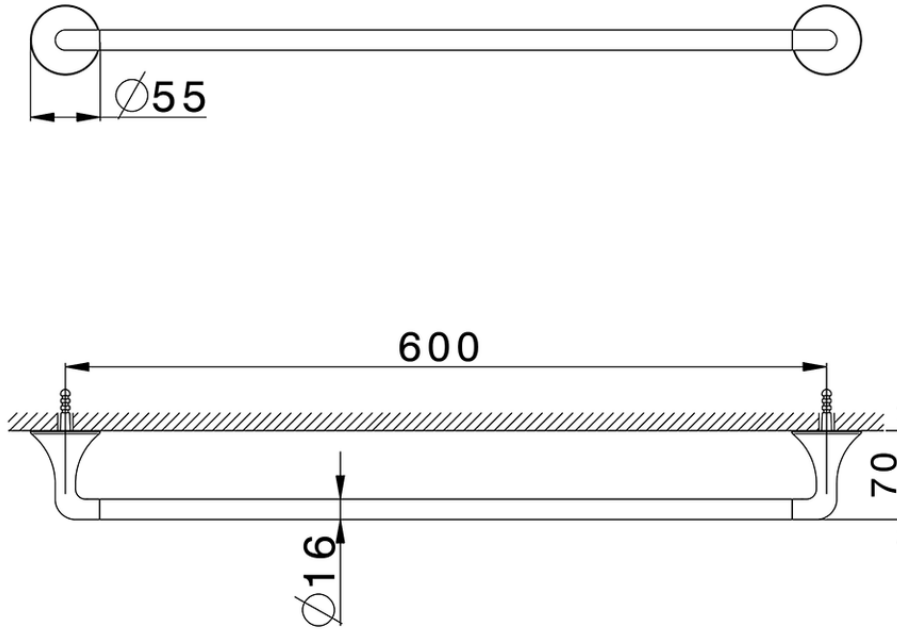


Toallero VITA_VI090102



VI090102

<https://es.cisal.it/toallero-vita-vi090102>

2026-06-19